## Housing Act 2004

Houses in Multiple Occupation





#### What is an HMO?

- A house or a flat occupied by three or more people who form two or more households.
- The house or flat is occupied as their only or main residence
- \* For example:

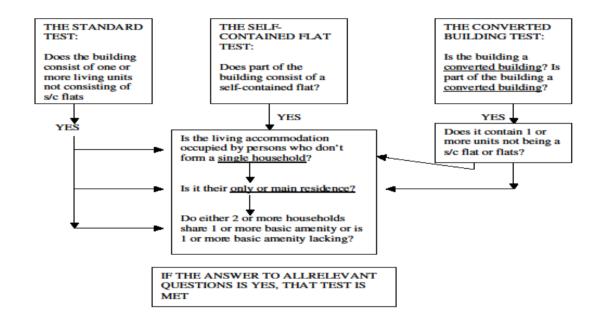
Where facilities are shared (e.g. kitchen, bathroom, toilet)

Where the building is converted

Self contained flats (not complying with BR 1991, less than 2/3 owner occupied)



### What is an HMO (cont)





#### Licensed HMO's

- Mandatory licensing
  - HMO of 3 or more storeys
  - \* 5 or more persons
  - \* 2 or more households
- Additional Licensing
- Selective Licensing
- CCBC has 11 licensed HMO's under mandatory licensing. 162 non-licensable HMO's.
- Landlord must be a "fit and proper person"



## **HMO** Inspections

- Fire Service/Environmental Health (depending on the type fo HMO)
- Housing Act 2004 HHSRS
- The Management of HMO (Wales) Regulations 2006
- LACORS Guidance/Quick Rerefence Guide



# Management of HMO (Wales) Regulations 2006

- Fire Safety (doors, escape windows, Automatic Fire Detection)
- Maintaining water supply & drainage
- Gas safety
- Electrical safety (installation certificate every 5 years)
- Maintaining common parts, fixtures & fittings, living accommodation
- Waste disposal facilities
- Tenants have a duty too!!



## How many people can live in an HMO?

- Couples/single persons/children/babies
- Overcrowding
- Amenities one set of facilities per 5 people
  - \* Kitchen facilities (cookers, sinks)
  - \* Bathroom facilities



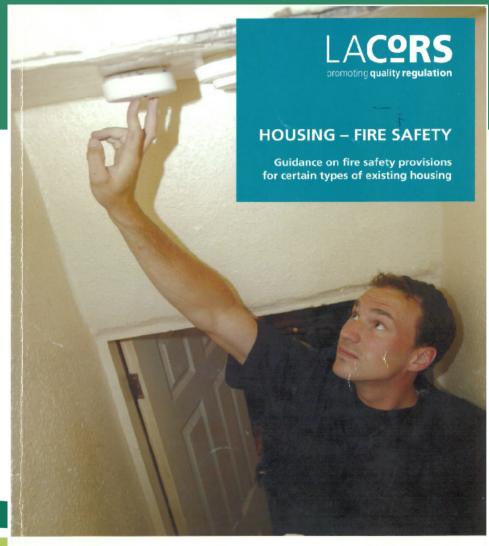
### When is an HMO not an HMO?

 Some dwellings can slip in and out of being an HMO

For Example:

- 2 people, 2 households not an HMO
- 3 people (baby, partner), 2 households HMO
- Declaration of an HMO under section 255









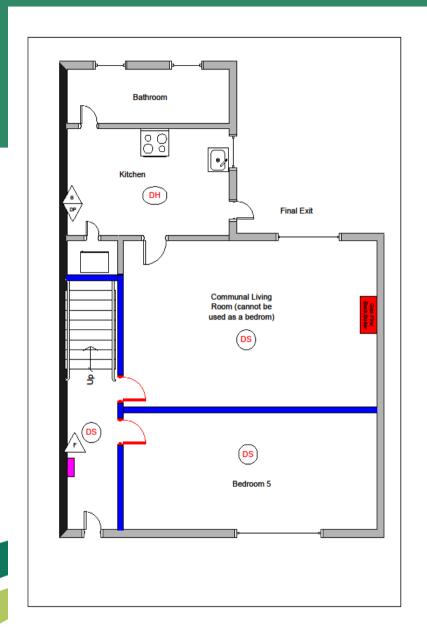


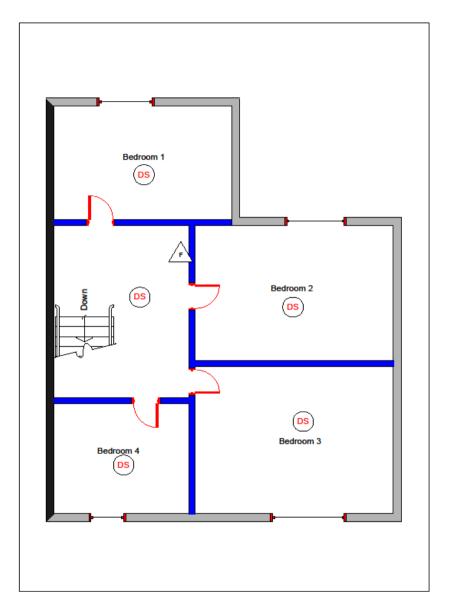


### Automatic Fire Detection

- LACORS Guidance
- \* Quick Reference Guide
- \* Risk Based
- \* Protected Routes
- \* Fire Equipment
- \* Smoke alarms/heat detectors











### Any Questions?

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